

Doshisha Business School

講義アジェンダ

■ 企業とは何か

■ イノベーションの社会的意義

■ ビジネスにおけるステークホルダー

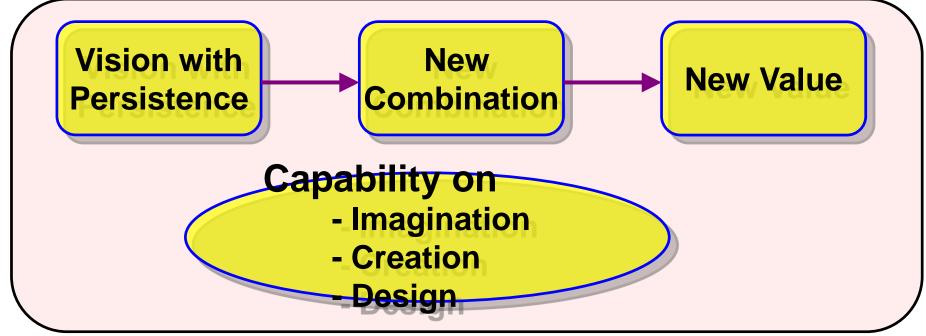
- 中間評価

イノベーション

Innovation

- Joseph Schumpeter(1883~1950)
- New combination of existing resources (Neuer Kombinationen)





Value: new product, new process, new market, Doshisha Bunew source of raw materials

イノベーションの特性

■賞味期限がある

模倣される

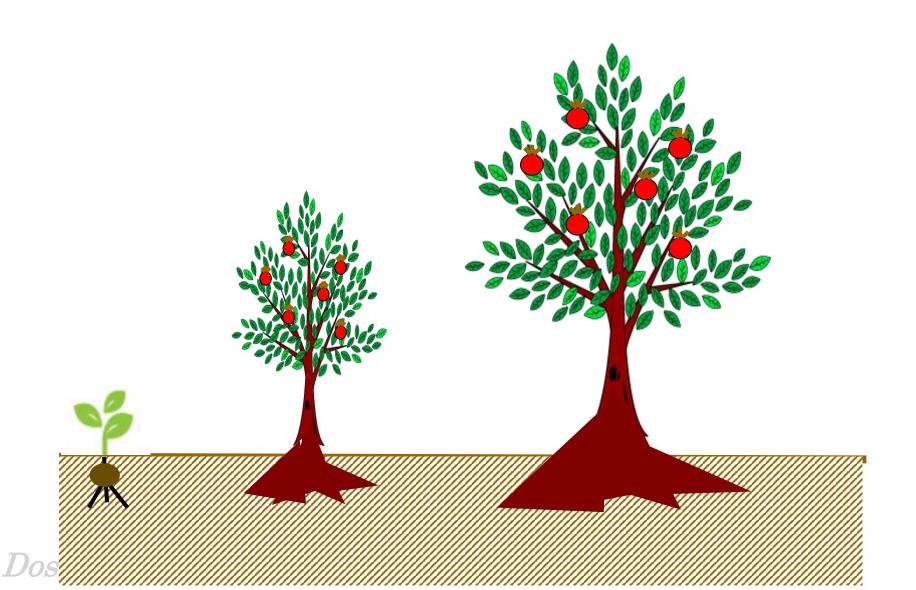
■ 一回限りでは意味が無い

企業を木で表す



企業の根幹 including 良心

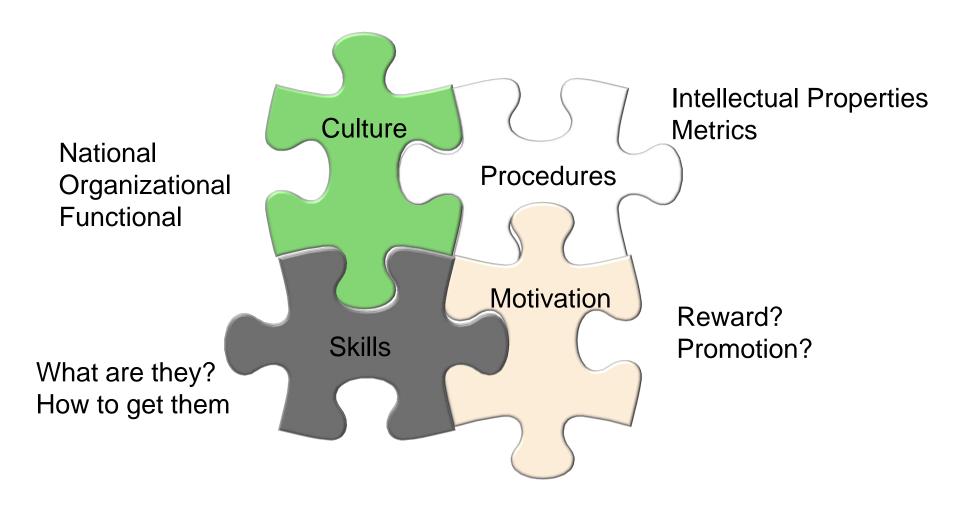
企業の成長



企業の良心を支えるもの

- 文化
- ■人
- 統治やマネジメントシステム

企業の良心を支えるもの



Organizational level



巨像とねずみ

大企業	ベンチャー企業
鈍重、意思決定遅い	Cowboyのように乱暴な運転をする人達の集団
失敗を恐れる	後ろから鉄砲を撃つ
様々な無意味と思える規則	組織の態をなしていない、規則も 曖昧
リスクをとることを怖れ、先延ばしする	方向性も決めず、突っ走る
分析しすぎて、麻痺状態に陥り動けない	分析がいい加減で不十分
組織が分散、方向性が決まらない	仲間意識が強く、外部に対しては 敵対的

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求められるスキル

Introspective – understand ourselves	Extrospective – understand our partners
Strategic insights e.g. understand fit with internal strategies	Behaviour analysis e.g. analytical, personal.
	Strategic insight e.g. understand fit with partners'
Legal/IP skills e.g. understand IP implications, ability to draw up contracts	strategies.

Interactive

Communication/collaboration e.g. communicate needs internally and to partners, resolve conflicts, language skills, network building

Negotiation e.g. understand buying and selling tactics.

Technical

Technological e.g. understand principles of technology being exploited.

Portfolio management

Financial e.g. understand and set budgets.

Analytical e.g. evaluation of risk, financial analysis, problem solving

Letizia Mortara, Johann Jakob Napp, Imke Slacik and Tim Minshall (2009). How to implement open innovation; Lessons from studying large multinational companies, University of Cambridge Institute of Manufacturing ISBN: 987-1-902546-75-9

Copy or Steal

- Picasso said "Bad artists copy. Good artists steal."
- T.S. Eliot said exactly same thing; "Immature poets imitate; mature poets steal."
- When Steve Jobs quoted it during a 1996 PBS documentary Triumph of the Nerds, he quoted "Good artists copy. Great artists steal."
- In either way, the idea is the same; bad artists do nothing but mimicking works by somebody else, whereas true artists take in whatever surrounding them and turn them into their own art.

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最終週

レポートを書いていただきます

テーマはその時に提示します